The master programme in Italian applies the didactic approach characteristic of the Fribourg school, using methods of philological research and formalist and stylistic criticism, combined with the advantages of literary history. Two areas of study are available: advanced literature studies taking into account both textual research and the historical dimension of literature; the study of various aspects of Italian culture, which are well represented in the range of courses offered by the Faculty of Humanities. Particular emphasis is placed on the texts and themes of mediaeval and Renaissance literature on the one hand and those of the modern and contemporary periods on the other.

The master programme has a specifically literary focus and offers an introduction to the multitude of cultural aspects that constitute «Italian-ness» with an interdisciplinary approach fostering the connections to history, art history, philosophy and musicology. Furthermore, in partnership with the Department of Culture e civiltà of the University of Verona in Italy, the Faculty of Humanities of the University of Fribourg has set up an optional Double Degree programme culminating in a master's degree of 120 ECTS credits, to be completed in four semesters, two in Fribourg and two in Verona. This option was born of the awareness of the complementarity and synergy, both scientific and didactic, between the Department of Italian of the University of Fribourg and the Department of Culture e civiltà of the University of Verona, with which there has long been a fruitful collaboration.

Profile of the study programme

Italian literary and philological studies at the University of Fribourg have a long tradition, marked notably by the work of eminent scholars such as Gianfranco Contini, Giuseppe Billanovich, Giovanni Pozzi and Aldo Menichetti. In Fribourg, these researchers founded a genuine school of analysis of literary texts which, using methods of philological research and formalist and stylistic criticism, has achieved and continues to achieve extremely original results. Within the Faculty of Humanities, the Department of Italian pursues the principles of that school, characterised by consideration of the ties between the theoretical and historical aspects of literary experience.

The historical dimension, which concerns the eight centuries of Italian literary production, is taught by two professors who, according to the key points of their research and taking into account the most recent orientations of criticism, offer an in-depth examination of the period from the Middle Ages through to the Renaissance and of the modern and contemporary periods from the 16th to the 21st centuries. A third professor focuses on the philology of literary texts and on the history of the language. Students can also deepen their knowledge of modern and contemporary Italian theatre literature from the 16th century to the present by attending specific courses and seminars under the guidance of one of the Department's teachers.

The master programme has a dual purpose: it has a specifically literary focus on the one hand, while offering an introduction to the multitude of cultural aspects that constitute «Italian-ness» with an interdisciplinary approach fostering the connections to history, art history, philosophy (especially mediaeval) and musicology.

Fribourg profile

The master programme applies the didactic approach characteristic of the Fribourg school. Students are encouraged to develop their ability to work independently and to interact in small groups in research seminars. The primary strength of the programme is its in-depth study of literature, including not only textual research but also the historical dimension of literature (between philology and critical interpretation). Particular emphasis is placed on the texts and themes of mediaeval and Renaissance literature on the one hand, and modern and contemporary fields, especially poetry, on the other.

The study of various aspects of Italian culture, which are well represented in the range of courses offered by our Faculty, constitute the second key area of the master programme. This programme can be combined with a course in literary didactics if so wished. Complementary modules in linguistics can also be chosen in collaboration with the University of Bern. In the Department, the courses are taught in Italian; outside the Department, the interdisciplinary modules of Italian studies are taught in French or German. However, tests and seminar work may be done in Italian. The study programme includes a thesis, under the supervision of one of the three professors or the senior assistant, which examines in greater depth the methods and subjects addressed during the course.

Thanks to their studies at the University of Verona during the second and third semesters, students choosing the Double Degree option develop their own critical capacity in relation to all the activities involved in the production, analysis, circulation and definition of the historical and aesthetic qualities of literary and artistic textual forms. One of the principal formative objectives of the Double Degree is to provide a complete theoretical framework of the processes of producing ancient and modern literary discourse, and thus an understanding of all the aspects related to literary
textuality. This option involves writing a thesis under the supervision of a member of the teaching staff qualified to supervise a thesis from each of the two universities.

**Learning outcomes and career openings**

The skills acquired at the end of the master programme allow students to conduct personal research, often oriented towards the editing and annotation of ancient and modern texts. To this end, the programme makes a strict connection between literary historiography, critical interpretation and textual philology. The critical skills and advanced analytical tools acquired guarantee the necessary knowledge for the advanced study of all literary production in the Italian language and for reasoned and original commentary. Moreover, the theoretical perspectives examined throughout the master's course enable students to develop their own critical reflection on the approaches to and methods of Italian studies, and thus to position themselves in the contemporary scientific discourse.

Excellent results in the master's course give students access to doctoral studies. A doctoral school in Italian Studies was set up in 2013 in collaboration with the universities of Geneva and Lausanne. The holder of a Master of Arts in Languages and Literature: Italian from the University of Fribourg is qualified to undertake teacher education for baccalaureate schools (DEEM/LDM). Their expertise also qualifies them for posts of responsibility in the world of culture, written journalism, the audio-visual media (radio, TV, Internet), the book industry and publishing sector, archives and libraries, as well as in translation, administration, etc.

The **Double Degree** option is designed to meet the requirements of students who wish to pursue scientific training of the highest level, combined with prolonged study abroad in accordance with international academic standards, and who are considering a career in research and higher education in particular. The harmonisation of the courses at the two universities of Fribourg and Verona to form one single programme has given rise to an original and innovative study plan, both for Switzerland and internationally, which is reshaping the teaching of the great masters of literary criticism of the 20th century (G. Contini, G. Billanovich, G. Pozzi, G. Folena, P.V. Mengaldo) into new forms capable of meeting the epistemological challenges of the 21st century.

**Studies organisation**

**Structure of studies**

90 ECTS credits + 30 ECTS credits as an option in a minor study programme freely chosen or in a specialisation programme, 3-4 semesters  

or 120 ECTS credits, 4 semesters, for the **Double Degree** option

**Curriculum**

http://studies.unifr.ch/go/yxwhB  
http://studies.unifr.ch/go/nNLOQ

**Admission**

Master’s degree programmes are built on the knowledge and abilities that were acquired when obtaining a bachelor’s degree.

Holders of a bachelor’s degree awarded by a Swiss university are admitted to a master’s degree programme without any preconditions if they have earned 60 or 90 ECTS credits – depending on the chosen master’s degree programme – within the corresponding discipline. However, additional requirements can be required. The same applies to holders of a bachelor's degree awarded by a foreign university, provided that the bachelor's degree is recognised and considered equivalent by the University of Fribourg.

Holders of a bachelor’s degree awarded by a Swiss or a foreign university, provided that the bachelor's degree is recognised and considered equivalent by the University of Fribourg, who do not fulfil this condition can be admitted to a master's degree programme with preconditions (which must be successfully completed before starting the master's degree programme) and/or additional requirements (which can be completed during the master's degree programme). The preconditions and/or additional requirements may not exceed 60 ECTS credits in total. The same applies to holders of a bachelor's degree awarded by a Swiss university of applied sciences, according to existing agreements.

The respective conditions of admission for each master's degree programme are reserved.

**Alternatives**

Also offered as a minor study programme and as a specialisation programme (30 ECTS credits).

**Contact**

Faculty of Humanities  
Department of Italian  
Dr Sandra Clerc  
sandra.clerc@unifr.ch  
http://studies.unifr.ch/go/it-italian